

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

# Substain-N® 28-0-0

### Section 1 – Identification

Product	Substain-N® 28-0-0	Recommended Use:
		Used as a fertilizer in agricultural applications.
Manufacturer	TradeMark Nitrogen Corp.	
Address	1216 Old Hopewell Road, Tampa, FL 33619	
Phone	(813) 626-1181	
24 Hour Emergency Contact	Chemtrec (800) 424-9300	

### Section 2 – Hazard Identification



GHS07

Signal Word: **WARNING**

#### Hazard Statements

- H303 May be harmful if swallowed
- H315 Causes skin irritation
- H320 Causes eye irritation
- H335 May cause respiratory irritation

#### Precautionary Statements:

- P101: If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.
- P102: Keep out of reach of children.
- P103 Read label before use
- P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling
- P280 Wear eye protection, protective clothing, protective gloves
- P301+P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor / physician if you feel unwell
- P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water
- P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
- P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
- P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice / attention
- P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice / attention
- P501 Dispose of contents / container according to local, regional, national, and international regulations

### Section 3 – Composition

Ingredients	Component	CAS. No.	EINECS No.
A proprietary aqueous solution of;	Urea (CO(NH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> )	57-13-6	200-315-5
	Triazone N-[[tetrahydro-4-oxo-1,3,5-triazin-1(2H)-yl)methyl]	146963-06-6	230-406-5
	Water	773-18-5	231-791-2

#### Section 4 – First Aid Measures

Inhalation	If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Provide artificial respiration if necessary. Seek medical attention if necessary.
Skin Contact	If on skin (or hair): Take off all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention if irritation persists. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Eye Contact	If in eyes: Immediately rinse with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention if irritation persists.
Ingestion	If swallowed: Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Seek medical attention.
Acute Health Hazards	May cause mild eye irritation. Prolonged skin contact may cause irritation with redness and itching. Inhalation of mists may cause upper respiratory tract irritation. Swallowing large amounts may cause gastric irritation.
Chronic Health Hazards	None expected under normal conditions. Prolonged skin contact may result in dermatitis (inflammation and redness of skin).

#### Section 5 – Fire Fighting Measures

Suitable Extinguishing Techniques & Equipment	Not combustible or reactive, use extinguishing media suitable for surrounding material. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear.
Chemical Hazards From Fire	In a fire this material may decompose and produce carbon oxides, oxides of nitrogen and ammonia.
Special Fire Fighting Procedures	Use extinguishing agent most appropriate to surrounding materials.
NFPA Rating	Health - 1 (Slight) Fire - 0 (Least) Reactivity - 0 (Least)
Other	Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.



#### Section 6 – Accidental Release Measure

Personal Precautions	Avoid splashing. Prevent exposure to spilled material with the use of proper PPE.
Protective Equipment	PPE should include gloves, goggles and protective clothing.
Containment	Avoid release to environment. Control the flow of product using dikes of soil, sand bags or other commercially available inert sorbent socks or booms.
In Case of Spill	Absorb product with inert absorbent. Avoid splashing or spraying. Contain and pick up spill in diked area. Prevent discharge to sewers or water ways. If uncontaminated, recover and re-use.

#### Section 7 – Safe Handling & Storage

Precautions for Safe Handling & Storage	Store in a well ventilated cool dry place. Containers should be kept closed and properly labeled. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. No smoking, eating or drinking while using this product. Avoid all unnecessary exposure. Do not breathe mist, vapor or spray. Store IBC's and other similar containers at moderate temperature (less than 105F / 41C). Keep out of direct sunlight.
Incompatibility	Store away from incompatible materials.

#### Section 8 – Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Exposure Limits	Component	Permissible Exposure Limit	Threshold Limit Value	Short Term Exposure Limit	Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health
	Urea (CO(NH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> )	Not Established	Not Established	Not Established	Not Established
	US. Workplace Environmental Exposure Level (WEEL) Guides:				
	Component:	Type:	Value:	Form:	
	Urea (CAS 57-13-6)	TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
Engineering Controls	Local or general exhaust. Eyewash and emergency shower facilities should be available.				

Personal Protective Equipment	Eyes	Chemical safety goggles or safety glasses with side shields.			
	Hands	Impervious chemical protective gloves.			
	Respiratory	None required under normal conditions. NIOSH approved respirator if there is a mist of the product.			
	Protective Clothing				
					
	Gloves	Protective Clothing	Goggles	Respiratory Protection	

## Section 9 – Physical & Chemical Properties

Appearance and Odor	Clear, colorless liquid may have a slight amine-like odor.	Specific Gravity	1.29@ 68°F (20°C) (typical)
Boiling Point	219°F at 1 atmosphere (104.4°C)	Molecular Weight	Not applicable
Freezing Point	No Data Available	Solubility in Water	Miscible in water
Vapor Pressure	No Data Available	Flash Point	Not flammable
Weight per Gallon	10.7 lbs/gal @ 68°F (typical)	pH	9 - 11 (typical)
Gallons per Ton	187 gal / ton	Salt-Out Temp	<0°F (-15 - -17°C)
Flammability Limits	Not applicable	Auto Ignition Temp	Not Flammable
UEL	Not applicable	LEL	No Data Available

## Section 10 – Stability & Reactivity

Reactivity	Product is not reactive under normal conditions. Avoid interaction with heat (flames), oxidizers, acids or alkalis.
Stability	Product is stable under normal conditions.
Hazardous Reactions	If mixed with chlorine or hypochlorites, it may form nitrogen trichloride which may explode spontaneously in air.
Conditions to Avoid	Keep away from direct heat sources. Avoid direct sunlight. Avoid extreme high temperatures and extreme low temperatures. Keep from freezing.

Incompatible Materials	Strong oxidizing materials, strong acids, halogenated compounds, copper, zinc and their alloys, including brass, bronze and galvanized materials. Contact your sales representative or a metallurgical specialist to ensure compatability with your equipment.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Extreme heat may cause decomposing to carbon oxides, ammonia and nitrogen oxides.

## Section 11 – Toxicology Information

Routes of Exposure	Inhalation, ingestion	
Symptoms and Signs of Exposure	Eyes	Mild eye irritation.
	Skin	Mild irritant.
	Inhalation	May irritate respiratory tract and mucous membranes.
	Ingestion	Can cause abdominal pain, vomiting, diarrhea and methemoglobinemia.
Long Term Effects	Methemoglobinemia is the primary long-term health effect of over-exposure.	
Toxicity	No limits have been set for this material.	

Acute Toxicity	Product	Criteria	Species	Dose
	Urea	LD50 Oral	Rat - Male, Female	8,471 mg / kg
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure)	No Data Available			
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure)	No Data Available			
Exposure Symptoms				
	Eye contact:	Irritation, watering		
	Inhalation:	May cause respiratory irritation		
	Skin Contact:	May cause mild skin irritation		
	Ingestion:	Over exposure by ingestion is unlikely under normal working conditions. Adverse symptoms may include nausea or vomiting, stomach pains, diarrhea.		
Potential Chronic Health Effects				
	General	No known significant effects or critical hazards		
	Carcinogenicity	Not classified		
	Mutagenicity	Not classified		
	Teratogenicity	Not classified		
	Developmental Effects	Not classified		
	Fertility Effects	Not classified		

California Prop 65 WARNING: This product is not listed on the California Prop 65 database. For more information go to [www.p65warnings.ca.gov](http://www.p65warnings.ca.gov)

## Section 12 – Ecological Information

Water High concentrations may be harmful to fish and other aquatic organisms.

Ecotoxicity	Product	Criteria	Result	Species	Exposure
	Urea	Acute EC50	3910000 µg/l fresh water	Daphnia - Daphnia Magna - Neonate	48 hours
		Acute LC50	1,000 mg/l Marine Water	Crustaceans - Chaetogammaru s marinus - young	48 hours
		Acute LC50	5,000 µg/l fresh water	Fish - Colisa Fasciata - Fingerling	96 Hours
		Chronic NOEC	2 g/L Fresh water	Fish - Heteropneustes fossils	30 days
		LC50	>6810 mg/l	Leuciscus Idus	96 Hours

Persistence and Degradability Product is biodegradable under aerobic & anerobic conditions.

Bioaccumulative potential The potential for bioconcentration in aquatic organisms is expected to be low.

Mobility in soil No data available for this product.

Other adverse effects Harmful to aquatic life. Harmful to the environment if released in large quantities. Excessive nutrient runoff to a body of water may result in eutrophication.

### Section 13 – Disposal Considerations

Waste	This material is harmful to the aquatic environment. Keep out of sewers and waterways.  Disposal must be done in accordance with local, state and federal environmental regulations. Place waste in an appropriate container with correct labeling.
Additional Information	Dispose of used containers at an approved waste handling facility. Empty containers may contain residue of the product, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

### Section 14 – Transport Information

DOT	Not regulated as dangerous goods
IMDG	Not regulated as dangerous goods
IATA	Not regulated as dangerous goods
TDG	Not regulated as dangerous goods
Mexico Classification	Not regulated as dangerous goods

### Section 15 – Regulatory Information

United States - SARA Hazard Category	This product has been reviewed according to the EPA Hazard Categories promulgated under Sections 311 and 312 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) and is considered, under applicable definitions, to meet the following categories:
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	Fire - No	Pressure - No	Reactive - No	Acute - No	Chronic - No	
SARA Title III Information	This product contains the following substances subject to the reporting requirements of Title III (EPCRA) of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40 CFR Part 372:					
	Chemical	CAS No.	CERCLA RQ (lbs.)	SARA Reporting		
				302	304	313
	Urea	57-13-6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

CERCLA / Superfund, 40 CFR Part 117, 302	If this product contains components subject to substances designated as CERCLA reportable Quantity (RQ) Substances, it will be designated in the above table with the RQ value in pounds. If there is a release of RQ Substance to the environment, notification to the National Response Center, Washington DC (800-424-8802) is required.
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TSCA	All components of this product are listed on the Active TSCA inventory.
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### Section 16 – Other Information

Issue Date	7/3/2025
Date of Revision	SDS updated to include new CAS number and formulation. May 2024 revision prepared in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.1200 Appendix D to meet Global Harmonization Standards.
Disclaimer	The information contained in this SDS refers only to the specific material designated and does not relate to any process or use with any other materials. This information is furnished free of charge and is based on data believed to be accurate and reliable as of the date hereof. It is intended for use by persons possessing technical knowledge at their own discretion and risk. Since actual use is beyond our control, no warranty, expressed or implied, and no liability is assumed by TradeMark Nitrogen Corp. in conjunction with the use of this information. Nothing herein is to be construed as a recommendation to infringe any patents. TradeMark Nitrogen Corp. assumes no responsibility for injury to vendee or third persons proximately caused by abnormal use of the material even if reasonable safety procedures are followed. Furthermore, vendee assumes the risk in his use of the material.